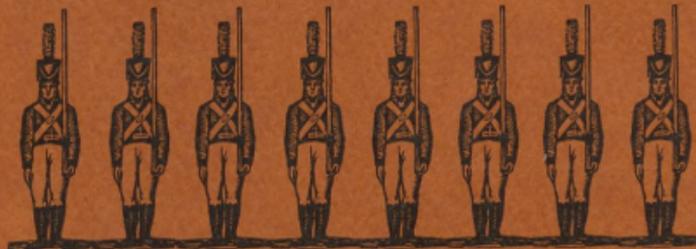


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THE SHREVE PAPERS

1776-1792



The Gift of
Emily Scott Evans



The Israel Shreve Papers at the University of Houston.

When our good friend, Mrs. Joseph W. Evans, first showed me her collection of American Revolutionary War letters, I remember commenting to a colleague how strange it was that such a collection should exist in Houston, Texas. Upon further reflection, their presence here seemed not so unusual. After all, many distinguished collections of all kinds are now found in numerous places around the globe. Richard Altick, in his fascinating book, *The Scholar Adventurers*, relates a maxim of Professor Thomas O. Mabbott concerning manuscripts, "If you are searching for something, the first place to look is where it should be. . . . If it isn't there, the next place to look is somewhere it *shouldn't* be. Guessing the 'shouldn't' of course is pure luck or something like telepathy."

Actually the Israel Shreve papers have a very logical reason for being in Houston. Mrs. Evans' family were originally Virginians who made their way across the country to St. Louis from whence she herself came to Houston. Among the family possessions were the Revolutionary War papers of their colonial ancestor, Israel Shreve. These papers have therefore been in the family for more than 150 years. Perhaps the only unusual part of this story is that Mrs. Evans' family had such a high regard for such material. In the course of human history far too many descendants have consigned such valuable papers either to the flames or the junk heap.

My initial suggestion to Mrs. Evans was that similar materials belonged together. Anyone who has had to travel far and wide examining manuscripts for his research is well aware of the problem of "scholarly convenience." On the other hand, in a day of inexpensive photocopying, the scholar can often be served rather well from great distances. Moreover, even donors of more modest gifts seldom find much personal satisfaction in giving to an institution in which they have no personal interest.

Mrs. Evans weighed carefully the various possibilities. She suggested that scholarship might well be served by an exchange of photocopies with the other repository of Israel Shreve Papers, Rutgers—The State University. Contact with Rutgers' Curator of Spe-

cial Collections, Mr. Donald A. Sinclair, brought an immediate response to this suggestion. Happily each institution now has copies of the other's holdings and both have originals of high quality. Miss Mary A. Benjamin of New York City provided the arrangement and inventory which appear here.

One additional problem for the scholar, that of knowing where such material is, has been solved through the generosity of Mrs. Evans' daughter, Mrs. Alice Evans Pratt. Her assistance has enabled the University of Houston Libraries to publish this attractive brochure and to distribute it to other interested repositories of Revolutionary War material. To both Mrs. Evans and Mrs. Pratt the University community acknowledges its considerable debt. At the same time we invite our friends to visit the exhibit of the Emily Scott Evans Collection in the new rare book room of the M. D. Anderson Memorial Library.

EDWARD G. HOLLEY
Director of Libraries
University of Houston
Houston, Texas

Who Was Israel Shreve? Israel Shreve was one of the most unusual men to serve in the American Revolution. Born in 1739, he was thus thirty-six years old when the Battle of Bunker Hill occurred and at that time was living on a farm in New Jersey. Although he was a Quaker by religion, he was nonetheless appointed a Lieutenant-Colonel of the Second Battalion of New Jersey troops, November 8, 1775. When the New Jersey Line was reorganized on February 28, 1776, he became Colonel of the Second Regiment. Subsequently his regiment was with George Washington in many of the important battles and won a number of laurels in these encounters. At Brandywine two horses were shot out from under him and he was wounded. Marching to Germantown, his battalion formed the left wing for the American forces in the battle of Germantown. He passed the winter of 1777-78 among the suffering troops at Valley Forge. In May, 1779, part of his troops took part in General Sullivan's expedition against the Seneca Indians, and a number of the letters in the Emily Scott Evans Collection deal with this period of Shreve's life. Owing to his corpulency (he reportedly weighed in at three hundred and twenty pounds and no horse was able to carry him faster than a walk), he was compelled to resign in 1781.

After the war closed, Col. Shreve went west and took up a tract of land purchased from General George Washington known as "Washington Bottom." He remained here until his death on December 14, 1799, the same night that Washington died.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. The text also mentions the need for regular audits to ensure the integrity of the financial data. Furthermore, it highlights the role of the accounting department in providing timely and accurate information to management for decision-making purposes. The document concludes by stating that adherence to these principles is essential for the long-term success and stability of the organization.

In addition, the document outlines the specific procedures for handling cash payments and receipts. It requires that all cash transactions be recorded immediately and that the cash register be balanced daily. The text also specifies that all checks must be properly endorsed and filed. Moreover, it notes that any discrepancies between the cash register and the accounting records should be investigated and resolved promptly.

The document is signed by the Chief Financial Officer, who is responsible for ensuring that all financial reporting is done in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations. The date of the document is [Date].



Israel Shreve Papers

1. SCHUYLER, General Philip. ALS, 1p. fol., Albany, April 5, 1776. To Lieutenant-Colonel Shreve.
2. TILGHMAN, Colonel Tench. Aide to General Washington. ALS, 1p. 4to, no date. Torn. To Colonel Alexander Scammell.
3. PUTNAM, Major-General Israel. LS, 1p. sm. 4to, Princeton, April 5, 1777. To Colonel Shreve.
4. MAXWELL, Brigadier-General William. ALS, 1p. fol., Westfield, April 11, 1777. To Colonel Shreve.
5. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. Autograph Manuscript, 1½pp. fol., Chimney Rock, opposite Crown Point, New York, Monday, Aug. 4, [1777].
6. PICKERING, Colonel Timothy. ADS, 1p. 4to, in camp, August 10, 1777. To Major-General Lord Sterling, or, in his absence, to Brigadier-General William Maxwell.
7. GENERAL STAFF OF THE ARMY AS OF NOV. 1, 1777. Autograph Manuscript, 1p. fol., Nov. 2, 1777. In unknown handwriting.
8. LIVINGSTON, General William. ALS, ½p. fol., Trenton, March 23, 1778. To Colonel Shreve.
9. FORMAN, General David. Chief of Washington's Secret Service in New Jersey. ALS, 1¾pp. fol., Barnegat, April 7, 1778. To Colonel Shreve.
10. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. Draft of his ALS, 1½pp. fol., Mt. Holly, April 9, 1778. To General Washington.
11. RHEA, Lieutenant-Colonel David. ALS, 1p. fol., Freehold, April 17, 1778. To Colonel Shreve.
12. DICKINSON, Major-General Philemon. ALS, ½p. fol., Trenton, May 25, 1778. To Colonel Shreve. With franked address on verso.

To Colonel Israel Shivers Commanding
the 2.^d Batta

You are ordered to march the
Regiment under your Command, forth-
with to Little Town, or to the Head
Quarters of Genl. Maxwell, by the
safest and most convenient Route.
You will give timely Notice of your
Approach by sending forward an
Officer, that your Post, and Quarters
may be assigned you - and receive and
obey the further Orders of Genl. Maxwell
Given at Princeton.

April 5th 1777.

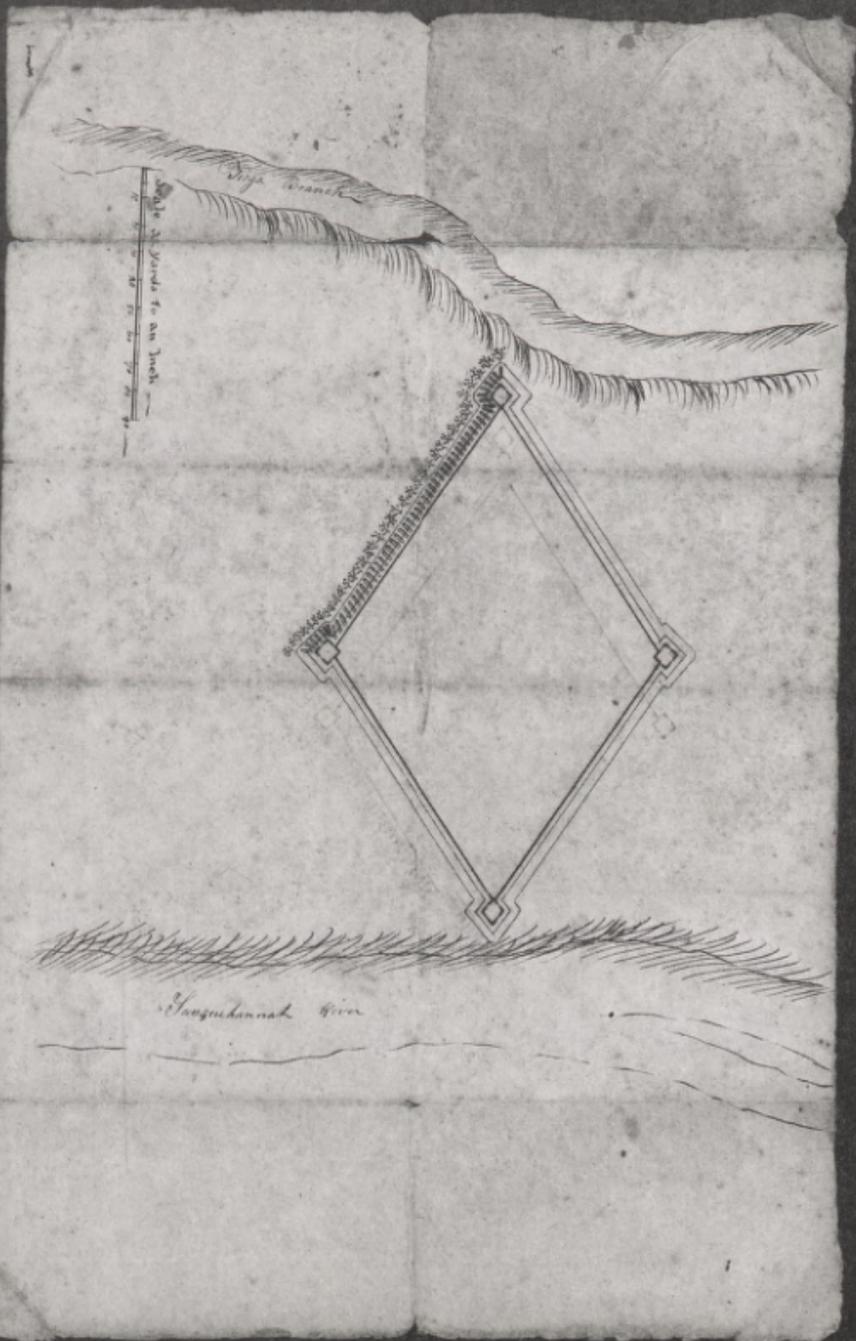
Israel Putnam M^g

NB - Those of your Regiment who are employ-
ed at this Post as Artificers must remain for
the Present

13. DICKINSON, General Philemon. ALS, 1p. 4to, Trenton, May 27, 1778. To Colonel Shreve. Franked.
14. HOWELL, Major Richard. ALS, 1¼pp. fol., October 5, 1778. Beneath his letter is short ANS, ¼p.,^r October 18, 1778, of Captain John Peck.
15. HAND-DRAWN PEN AND INK SKETCH OF FORT SULLIVAN AT TIOGA, 1p. fol., circa May-November, 1779.
16. HAMILTON, Alexander. ALS, 1p. small 4to, Head Quarters Middle Brook, May 26, 1779. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
17. McHENRY, James. ALS, 1p. fol., Head Quarters Middlebrook, May 27, 1779. To Colonel Shreve.
18. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. Draft of ALS, 1p. fol., Elizabethtown, May 27, 1779. To General George Washington.
19. FURMAN, M. ALS, 1p. small 4to, Pitts-Town, June 10, 1779. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
20. HOWELL, Major Richard. Portion of ALS, 1p. fol., June 12, 1779. Opening salutation and one line apparently missing.
21. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. ALS, 1p. fol., Wyoming, July 8, 1779. To his wife Polly.
22. SCULL, Peter. Brigade Major. ALS, 1p. fol., War Office, July 12, 1779. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
23. HAND, General Edward. ALS, 1p. fol., Nesquepec, July 22, 1779. To Major-General John Sullivan, commanding the Western Army. With franked integral address sheet.
24. SHREVE, Caleb. ALS, 1p. fol., Mansfield, July 24, 1779. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
25. SHREVE, Israel. ALS, 2pp. fol., Fort Sullivan at Tioga, August 28, 1779. To his wife Polly.
26. BRUEN, Benjamin. Secretary to Major-General John Sullivan. ALS, 1p. fol., Headquarters Newtown, August 30, 1779. To Colonel Israel Shreve.

General Staff of the Army Novemb^r 1st 1777

1775	General and Commander in Chief his Excellency George Washington Virginia Off ^r	Second	Friend Henric De Bore	France Holland		
	Major Generals					
17	Charles Lee Virginia	27 th	Henry Knox	Massachusetts		
19	Philip Schuyler N. York	Feb ^r 5	Francis Baff	N. Carolina		
	Israel Putnam Conn ^t	1. 1	Enoch Coper	N. Hampshire		
May 16	Horatia Gates Virginia		John Glover	Massachusetts		
Aug ^r 9 th	Heath Mass ^t		John Balliston	Do		
	Joseph Mifflin Conn ^t		Richard Atkins Pennsylvania			
	John Sullivan N. Hamp ^t		James M. Carnum N. York			
1777	Neha Green N. York		Peter Muhlenberg Virginia			
Feb ^r 19	Earl of Mifflin Jersey	March 5	George Clinton	N. York		
	Thomas Mifflin Penn ^a		Edward Hand Pennsylvania			
	Arthur Sinclair Do		Charles Scott Virginia			
	Brothelstein Stephens Virginia	May 2 nd	Benjamin Lenoir Massachusetts			
	Benjamin Lincoln Mass ^a	13 th	Jedediah Blandford Connecticut			
May 2	Bonville Arnolds Conn ^t	13	Thomas Conway France			
July 31	Marguerite Fayet France		Count de Saffy Holland			
Oct ^r	Probert Bow Virginia					
	Alex. H. Douglas N. York					
	Baron De Cull Germany					
	Brigadier Gen ^l					
1776	Wm. Thompson Penn ^a					
March 1	John Nixon Mass ^a					
Aug 9 th	Sam ^l H. Parsons Conn ^t					
	James Clinton N. York					
Sept ^r 16	Christ ^{ph} Gadsden Carolina					
	Wm. Moultrie Do					
	Langdon N. Hamp ^t Georgia					
Oct ^r 23	Wm. Maxwell N. York					
	Wm. Smallwood Maryland					
	Nathaniel Hays France					
	De Kocke France					



No. 15 Fort Sullivan at Tioga, 1779

Just now a Column of Smoke arose supposed to be the
Burning of New town, an Indian town 20 miles from hence,
Our Army Marched from hence Two Days ago, Colonel
Broadhead is in the Indian Country with fifteen Hundred
Men from fort Pitt, about forty miles from this place
The Good News from the Miss Indians and the Certain
Destruction of Most of the Indians. I hope will hasten
on a Glorious Peace - then I shall Return with pleasure
from the Bustle of a Camp, to the peaceful enjoyment
of Retirement, to spend the Remainder of my Days
with a Companion fully agreeable in every Respect -
untill this Happy, Happy Day May the Great
Director of all Glory be your Assistant, and Director,
Happiness Attend you in the Prayer of an Indulgent
and Affectionate Husband.

Israel Shreve

to Mary Shreve

40. SCAMMELL, Colonel Alexander. ADS, 1p. fol., Headquarters New Windsor, December 19, 1780. Transcript of General Orders.
41. WAYNE, General Anthony. ALS, 2pp. 4to, Mt. Kemble, December 22, 1780. With additional postscript of 8 lines in his hand and signed, dated December 25, 1780. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
42. PERES, P. Surgeon in the German regiment. ALS, 1p. fol., Ramabough, December 26, 1780. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
43. SCAMMELL, Colonel Alexander. DS, 1¾pp. fol., Headquarters New Windsor, December 31, 1780. To Colonel Israel Shreve. Extract from General Orders.
44. ARNOLD, Jacob. ALS, 1p. fol., [January 1, 1781]. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
45. WAYNE, General Anthony. ALS, 1p. obl. 4to, Mt. Kemble, January 2, 1780 [1781]. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
46. ELMER, Ebenezer. Surgeon in the Revolution. Brigadier-General New Jersey Militia. Legislator. ALS, 2pp. 4to, Camp in New Windsor, N.Y., November 4, 1782. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
47. COOMBS, John. N.J. Captain in Revolution. Served under General David Forman. ALS, 1p. 4to, Sunday morning, no date. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
48. BEATTY, John. N.J. physician, member of the Continental Congress. Major, Sixth Penna. Regiment in Revolution. ALS, 2pp. 4to, Annapolis, April 3, 1784. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
49. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. Autograph Manuscript, not signed, 1p. large fol. & ½p. obl. fol., 1784. Petition to Congress for lands on the Ohio River.
50. COX, John. ALS, 2½pp. fol., Bloomsbury, September 18, 1784. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
51. SHREVE, Colonel William. ALS, 1½pp. fol., Westmoreland County, November 20, 1785. To Colonel Israel Shreve.

My family and I assure Happiness here, —
Expect to hear from you soon, —

My Love to the Children & friends

I am with Sincerity your Loving
Husband

Israel Throove

to M^{rs} Mary Throove, —

C I R C U L A R.

Philadelphia, August 23d, 1792.

Sir,

By the enclosed copy of the minutes of the proceedings of a general meeting of the Citizens of Philadelphia, you will perceive, that the Citizens are desirous to obtain information "of the sense of the people in the different parts of the State, respecting the characters proper to be nominated as Representatives in Congress, and Electors of a President and Vice-President of the United States; and that they have committed to us the task of endeavoring to collect the materials, on which their judgment and choice, on this important business, may be fairly, independently, and satisfactorily, exercised.

We are solicitous, Sir, to discharge so honorable and so sacred a trust, with diligence and impartiality; and, relying upon the assistance of every virtuous and candid freeman, we believe it practicable to accomplish the object of our appointment, without exciting suspicion, or meriting reproach.

The purpose of our appointment, indeed, you will readily observe, is merely ministerial, with a view to collect necessary information. We are not delegated to deliberate upon the subject of the election; to admit, or to reject the names of the candidates; to declare the sense of the people; or to frame a Dictum: All that we are authorized to do, (all that we have undertaken we mean to do, on the purpose) is, to obtain a list of the various characters, whom the citizens of every denomination, and in every part of the State, deem to be qualified for Representatives in Congress, and Electors of a President and Vice-President of the United States; and to submit this list, without the influence of a selection, or a comment, to the deliberate consideration, and unbiassed suffrages of the People. It is proper, however, at the same time to add, that no anonymous communications will be noticed.

Permit us, therefore, Sir, to request, that you will, as expeditiously as you can, communicate, by a letter addressed to the Honorable Thomas M. M'Kean, Esq. Chief Justice of Pennsylvania, the names of the persons (particularly of those in your neighbourhood) who, according to your own opinion, and the opinions of the inhabitants of the County in which you reside, ought to be preferred at the ensuing elections of Thirteen Representatives in Congress, and Fifteen Electors of a President and Vice-President of the United States.

We are, Sir, Your most obedient humble servants,

To M. M'Neal Sorrell
of the County of Berks

Tho M'Kean
James M'Clintock
John Barclay
A. J. Dallas
James Ingersoll
Hilary Baker

Philadelphia 19th Aug^r 1792

52. SHREVE, Colonel William. ALS, 3pp. fol., Alexandria, September 14, 1787. To his brother Colonel Israel Shreve.
53. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. ALS, 3pp. fol., Pittsburgh, December 30, 1788 (?). To his wife Polly.
54. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. ALS, 3pp. fol., Fort Harmar, Muskingum, January 6, 1789. To his wife Mary.
55. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. ALS, 1p. fol., New Madrid, April 6, 1789. To his wife Mary.
56. ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT MAP OF "LANCELEGRACE", 1p. fol., described by Israel Shreve, in his letter of April 6, 1789, as being "*about 45 miles below the mouth of the Ohio River*". Possibly in his hand.
57. SHREVE, Caleb. ALS, 1p. fol., Mansfield, April 27, 1789. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
58. PRINTED BROADSIDE, obl. 4to, July 30, 1792. Extract from the Minutes of the Proceedings of a General Meeting of the Citizens of Philadelphia, held in the State House yard on Monday, the 30th of July, 1792.
59. McKEAN, Thomas. Signer of Declaration of Independence. Governor of Pennsylvania. Printed circular letter, 1p. fol., Philadelphia, August 3, 1792. Signed by McKean, James Hutchinson, John Barclay, A. J. Dallas, Jared Ingersoll, and Hilary Baker. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
60. SHREVE, Colonel Israel. ALS, 1p. 4to., January 12, 1793. To Nathan Brown.
61. SHREVE, Caleb, Jr. ALS, 2¼pp. fol., Mt. Pleasant, June 20, 1793. To Colonel Israel Shreve.
62. ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT MAP OF THE CITY OF SYMMES, 1p. large fol., no date. The city is shown lying in the angle of the Miami and Ohio Rivers; streets and squares are all noted.



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